AUTHOR LISTING

-4-

Almon, R. R., and DuBois, D. C. Fiber-type discrimination in disuse and glucocorticoidinduced atrophy, 22:304 Ama, P. F. M., Lagasse, P., Bouchard, C., and Simoneau, J.-A. Anaerobic performances in black and white subjects, 22-508 Anderson, S. J., see Sherrill, D. L. Arabatzis, K., see Berk, L. S.
Armstrong,, R. B. Initial events in exerciseinduced muscular injury, 22:429 Armstrong, D., see Goldfarb, A. H. Armstrong L. E., De Luca, J. P., and Hubbard, R. W. Time course of recovery and heat acclimation ability of prior exertional heatstroke patients, 22:36 Aronoff, G. R., see Mannix, E. T. Atkinson, G. R., see Schneider, D. A. Atwood, J. E., see Myers, J.

-B-

Auble, T. E., see Robertson, R. J.

Baldini, F. D., see Morgan, D. W.

Ball, T. E., see Misner, J. E. Baracos, V. E., see Fisher, B. D. Bates, B. T., see Dufek, J. S. Beckers, E. J., see Rehrer, N. J. Bemben, M. G., see Misner, J. E. Berk, L. S., Nieman, D. C., Youngberg, W. S., Arabatzis, K., Simpson-Westerberg, M., Lee, J. W., Tan, S. A., and Eby, W. C. The effect of long endurance running on natural killer cells in marathoners, 22:207 Berry, M. J., see McMurray, R. G. Blair, S. N. see Jackson, A. S. see Kohl, H. W. Blimkie, C. J. R., see Ramsay, J. A. Block, K. P., and Buse, M. G. Glucocorticoid regulation of muscle branched-chain amino acid metabolism. 22:316 Bobbert, M. F., and van Ingen Schenau, G. J. Mechanical output about the ankle joint in isokinetic plantar flexion and jumping, 22:660 Bogdanfly, G. M., see Gordon, N. F. Boileau, R. A., see Horswill, C. A. Boocock, M. G., see Garbutt, G. Boocock, M. G., Garbutt, G., Linge, K., Reilly, T., and Troup, J. D. G. Changes in stature following drop jumping and postexercise gravity inversion, 22:385 Borer, K. T., see Conn, C. A. Bouchard, C., see Ama, P. F. M. Boyd, D. G., see Davis, R. B. Boyden, T. W., see Heinrich, C. H. Brandt, M. A., see Gwirtz, P. A. Brechue, W. F., see Stager, J. M. Brice, A. G., see Hoffman, M. D. Bricker, J. R., see Paridon, S. M. Brouns, F., see Rehrer, N. J. Brown, D. D., see Knowlton, R. G.

Brownell, K. D., see Steen, S. N. Buck, R. H., see Noalics, T. D. Buczek, F. L., and C avanagh, P. R. Stance phase knee and ankle kinematics and kinetics during level and downhill running, 22:669 Bunch, R. P., see Gross, T. S. Bunt, J. C., Going, S. B., Lohman, T. G., Heinrich, C. H., Perry, C. D., and Pamenter, R. W. Variation in bone mineral content and estimated body fat in young adult females, 22:564 Bunt, J. C. Metabolic actions of estradiol: significance for acute and chronic exercise responses, 22:286 Buono, M. J., see Sallis, J. F. Burger, S. C., see Irving, R. A. Burgers, S., see Medbø, J. I. Burstein, R., and Galun, E. Letter to the

-C-

editor-in-chief, 22:879

Buse, M. G., see Block, K. P.

Calozzo, V. J., see Storer, T. W. Callister, R., Callister, R. J., Fleck, S. J., and Dudley, G. A. Physiological and performance responses to overtraining in elite judo athletes, 22:816 Callister, R. J., see Callister, R. Campaigne, B. N. Body fat distribution in females: metabolic consequences and implications for weight loss, 22:291 Cantu, R. C., see Mueller, F. O. Carlson, D., see Sallis, J. F. Carpenter, D. M., see Manning, R. J. Cassinelli, D. A., see Robertson, R. J. Cavanagh, P. R., see Buczek, F. L. Cavanagh, P. R. Biomechanics: a bridge builder among the sport sciences, 22:546 Chenier, T. C., see Holbert, D. Chick, T. W. see Lyons, T. P.

Clarys, J. P., see Martin, A. D. Clifford, P. S. see Coast, J. R. see Hoffman, M. D. Coast, J. R., Clifford, P. S., Henrich, T. W., Stray-Gundersen, J., and Johnson, R. L., Jr. Maximal inspiratory pressure following maximal exercise in trained and untrained subjects, 22:811 Conn, C. A., Borer, K. T., Kluger, M. J. Body temperature rhythm and response to pyrogen in exercising and sedentary hamsters, 22:636 Cordain, L., see Stager, J. M. Costill, D. L. see Horswill, C. A. see Houmard, J. A. see Pascoe, D. D. Costrini, A. Emergency treatment of exertional heatstroke and comparison of whole body cooling techniques, 22:15 Crenshaw, R. L., see Roy, S. H.

Cymerman, A., see Schoene, R. B. Czerwindki, S. M., see Hickson, R. C. Czerwinski, S. M., see Kurowski, T. T.

-D-

Dalsky, G. P. Effect of exercise on bone: permissive influence of estrogen and calcium, 22:281
Davis, J. A. see Houmard, J. A. see Pascoe, D. D. see Storer, T. W. Davis, R. B., Boyd, D. G., McKinney, M. E., and Jones, C. C. Effects of exercise and exercise conditioning on blood platelet function, 22:49

de Groot, G. see Toussaint, H. M. see van Ingen Schenau, G. J. de Koning, J. J., see van Ingen Schenau, De Luca, C. J., see Roy, S. H. De Luca, J. P., see Armstrong, L. E. De Souza, M. J., Maguire, M. S., Rubin, K. R., and Maresh, C. M. Effects of menstrual phase and amenorrhea on exercise performance in runners, 22:575 DiCarlo, L. J., see Millard-Stafford, M. Dover, E. V., see Goodyear, L. J. Drinkwater, D. T., see Martin, A. D. DuBois, D. C., see Almon, R. R. Dudley, G. A., see Callister, R. Dufek, J. S., and Bates, B. T. The evaluation and prediction of impact forces during landings, 22:370

.E.

Durstine, J. L. see Goodyear, L. J.

Eby, W. C., see Berk, L. S.
Eck, L. H., see Klesges, R. C.
Effron, M. B., see Stewart, K. J.
El-Sayed, M. S. Exercise intensity-related responses of fibrinolytic activity and vasopressin in man, 22:494
Emley, M. S., see Roy, S. H.
Engebretsen, B. J., see Stager, J. M.
Epstein, Y. Heat intolerance: predisposing factor or residual injury?, 22:29
Essandoh, L. K., see Misner, J. E.

..

Falduto, M. T., see Hickson, R. C.
Farber, M. O., see Mannix, E. T.
Fink, W. J., see Pascoe, D. D.
Fisher, B. D., Baracos, V. E., Shnitika, T.
K., Mendryk, S. W., and Reid, D. C.
Ultrastructural events following acute
muscle trauma, 22:185
Fitzgerald, P. I., Sedlock, D. A., Knowiton,
R. G. Circulatory and thermal adjustments
to prolonged exercise in paraplegic women,
22:629
Fleck, S. J., see Callister, R.
Floras, J. S., see Thorén, P.

Foley, P. J., see Hoffman, M. D. Forbes, S., see Myers, J. Foster, C., and Thompson, N. N. Serial gastric emptying studies: effect of preceding drinks, 22:484
Francobandiera, C., Maffulli, N., and Lepore, L. Distal radio-ulnar joint dislocation, ulna volar in a female body builder, 22:155
Froelicher, V., see Myers, J. Fronsoe, M. S., see Goodyear, L. J. Frykman, P. N., see Harman, E. A. Fulliton, W., see Klesges, R. C.

-G-

Galbreath, R. W., see Robertson, R. J. Galun, E., see Burstein, R. Garbutt, G., see Boocock, M. G. Garbutt, G., Boocock, M. G., Reilly, T., and Troup, J. D. G. Running speed and spinal shrinkage in runners with and without low back pain, 22:769 Gamer, S. see Ramsay, J. A. see Saie, D. G. Garrett, W. E., Jr. Muscle strain injuries: clinical and basic aspects, 22:436 Glacobbe, J. K. F., see Lander, J. E. Gibbons, L. W., see Kohl, H. W. Glickman, E. L. see Robertson, R. J. see Toner, M. M. Godlonton, J., see Noakes, T. D. Going, S. B. see Bunt, J. C. see Heinrich, C. H. see Misner, J. E. Goldfarb, A. H., Hatfield, B. D., Armstrong, D., and Potts, J. Plasma beta-endorphin concentration: response to intensity and duration of exercise, 22:241 Goodyeer, L. J., Van Houten, D. R., Fronsce, M. S., Rocchio, M. L., Dover, E. V., and Durstine, J. L. Immediate and delayed effects of marathon running on lipids and lipoproteins in women, 22:588 Gordon, N. F., see Kohl, H. W. Gordon, N. F., Bogdanfly, G. M., and Wilkinson, J. Effect of a practical neck cooling device on core temperature during exercise, 22:245 Gorski, J., Oscai, L. B. and Palmer, W. K. Hepatic lipid metabolism in exercise and training, 22:213 Goss, F. L., see Robertson, R. J. Gould, D., see Horswill, C. A. Gouw, G. J., see Robbins, S. E. Grabiner, M. D., and Hawthorne, D. L. Conditions of isokinetic knee flexion that enhance isokinetic knee extension, 22:235 Graves, J. E., see Manning, R. J. Green, H. J., Jones, L. L., and Painter, D. C. Effects of short-term training on cardiac function during prolonged exercise, 22:488 Gross, T. S., and Bunch, R. P. Response to letter, 22:735 Gwirtz, P. A., Brandt, M A., Mass, H. J., and Jones, C. E. Endurance training alters arterial baroreflex function in dogs, 22:200

-44

Hackett, P. H., see Schoene, R. B. Hansen, P., see Osternig, L. R. Hanson, C. L., see Klesges, R. C. Harman, E. A., Rosenstein, M. T., Frykman, P. N., and Rosenstein, R. M. The effects of arms and countermovement on vertical jumping, 22:825 Harris, A., see Mannix, E. T. Hatfield, B. D., see Goldfarb, A. H. Hatler, L. K., see Stager, J. M. Hawthorne, D. L., see Grabiner, M. D. Heinrich, C. H., see Bunt, J. C. Heinrich, C. H., Going, S. B., Pamenter, R. W., Perry, C. D., Boyden, T. W., and Lohman, T. G. Bone mineral content of cyclically menstruating female resistance and endurance trained athletes, 22:558 Henrich, T. W., see Coast, J. R. Herring, S. A. Rehabilitation of muscle injuries, 22:453 Hetzler, R. K., see Knowiton, R. G. Hickner, R. C., see Horswill, C. A. Hickson, R. C., Czerwinski, S. M., Falduto, M. T., and Young, A. P. Glucocorticoid aritagonism by exercise and androgenicanabolic steroids, 22:331 Highgenboten, C. L., Jackson, A., and Meske, N. B. Genucom knee analysis system: reproducibility and database development, 22:713 Hinson, B. T., see Millard-Stafford, M. Hoffman, M. D., and Clifford, P. S. Physiological responses to different cross country skiing techniques on level terrain, 22:841 Hoffman, M. D., Clifford, P. S., Foley, P. J., and Brice, A. G. Physiological responses to different roller sking techniques, 22:391 Hoffmann, P., see Thorén, P. Holbert, D., Chenier, T. C., and O'Brien, K. F. Trend analysis for repeated measures designs, 22:871 Hollander, A. P., see Toussaint, H. M. Hooker, S. P., Wells, C. L., Manore, M. M., Philip, S. A., and Martin, N. Differences in epinephrine and substrate responses between arm and leg exercise, 22:779 Horawill, C. A., Hickner, R. C., Scott, J. R., Costill, D. L., and Gould, D. Weight loss, dietary carbohydrate modifications, and high intesity, physical performance, 22:470 Horswill, C. A., Lohman, T. G., Slaughter, M. H., Boileau, R. A., and Wilmore, J. H. Estimation of minimal weight of adolescent males using multicomponent models. 22:528 Horswill, C. A., Park, S. H., and Roemmich, J. N. Changes in the protein nutritional status of adolescent wrestlers. 22:599 Houmard, J. A., Costill, D. L., Davis, J. A., Mitchell, J. B., Pasco D. D., and Robergs, R. A. The influence of exercise intensity on heat acclimation in trained subjects, 22:615 Houston, C. S., see Schoene, R. B. Hubbard, R. W. An introduction: the role of exercise in the etiology of exertional heatstroke, 22:2 Hubbard, R. W. Heatstroke pathophysiology: the energy depletion model, 22:19 Hubbard R. W., see Armstrong, L. E. Hughson, R. L. Exploring cardiorespiratory control mechanisms through gas exchange dynamics, 22:72 Hunter, D. W., see Williams, M. H.

Irving, R. A., Noakes, T. D., Burger, S. C., Myburgh, K. H., Querido, D., and van Zyl Smit, R. Plasma volume and renal function during and after ultramarathon running, 22:581 Irving, R. A., Noakes, T. D., Raine, R. I.,

-1-

and van Zyl Smit, R. Transient oliguria with renal tubular dysfunction after a 90 km running race, 22:756

-J-

Jackson, A., see Highgenboten, C. L.
Jackson, A. S., Blair, S. N., Mahar, M. T.,
Wier, L. T.; Ross, R. M., and Stuteville, J.
E. Prediction of functional aerobic capacity
without exercise testing, 22:863
Jacobs, I., see Sale, D. G.
Johnson, R. L., Jr., see Coast, J. R.
Jones, C. C., see Davis, R. B.
Jones, C. E., see Gwirtz, P. A.
Jones, L. L., see Green H. J.

-K-

Katz, V., see McMurray, R. G. Kauwell, G. P. A., see Martin, D. Kelemen, M. H., see Stewart, K. J. Kibler, W. B. Clinical aspects of muscle injury, 22:450 Kirkendall, D. *. Mechanisms of peripheral fatigue, 22:444 Klesges, R. C., Eck, L. H., Mellon, M. W., Fulliton, W., Somes, G. W., and Hanson, C. L. The accuracy of self-reports of physical activity, 22:690 Kluger, M. J., see Conn, C. A Knops, W., see Toussaint, H. M. Knowtton, R. G., see Fitzgerald, P. I. Knowtton, R. G., Brown, D. D., Hetzler, R. K., and Sikora, L. M. Venous and fingertip blood to calculate plasma volume shift following exercise, 22:854 Kohl, H. W., Gibbons, L. W., Gordon, N. F., Blair, S. N. An empirical evaluation of the ACSM guidelines for exercise testing, 22:533 Krahenbuhl, G. S., see Morgan, D. W. Kreider, R. B., see Williams, M. H. Kreider, R. B., Miller, G. W., Williams, M. H., Somma, C. T., and Nasser, T. A. Effects of phosphate loading on oxygen uptake, ventilatory anaerobic threshold, and run performance, 22:250 Kurowski, T. T., and Czerwinski, S. M. Glucocorticoid modulation of cardiac mass and protein, 22:312

-1

LaCroix, K. A., see Schneider, D. A.
Lagasse, P., see Ama, P. F. M.
Lamarra, N. Variables, constants, and
parameters: clarifying the system structure,
22:88
Lander, J. E., Simonton, R. L., and
Glacobbe, J. K. F. The effectiveness of
weight-bets during the squat exercise,
22:117
Leach, C. N., Jr., see Pescatello, L. S.
Leaman, G. J., see Shenberger, J. S.
LeBlanc, A., see Risser, W. L.
Lee, E. J., see Risser W. L.
Lee, J. W., see Berk, L. S.
Lee, W., see Pivarnik, J. M.

Leggett, S. H., see Manning, R. J. Lepore, L., see Francobandiera, C. Linge, K., see Boocock, M. G. Linnarsson, D. The body as a bioenergetic system-lessons from systems engineering and comparative physiology, 22:59 Lohman, T. G.

see Bunt, J. C. see Heinrich, C. H. see Horswill, C. A.

Loucks, A. B. Effects of exercise training on the menstrual cycle: existence and mechanisms, 22:275 Luchsinger, A. E., see Raglin, J. S. Lyons, J. P., see Roy, S. H. Lyons, T. P., Riedesel, M. L., Meuli, L. E., and Chick, T. W. Effects of glycerolinduced hyperhydration prior to exercise in the heat on sweating and core temperature, 22:477

MacDougail, J. D. see Ramsay, J. A. see Sale D. G. Mack, G. W. see Pescatello, L. S. see Tripathi, A. Maffulli, N., see Francobandiera, C. Maguire, M. S., see De Souza, M. J. Mahar, M. T., see Jackson, A. S. Manfredi, F., see Mannix, E. T. Manning, R. J., Graves, J. E., Carpenter, D. M., Leggett, S. H., and Pollock, M. L. Constant vs variable resistance knee extension training, 22:397 Mannix, E. T., Palange, P., Aronoff, G. R., Manfredi, F., and Farber, M. O. Atrial natriuretic peptide and the renin-aldosterone

axis during exercise in man, 22:785 Mannix, E. T., Stager, J. M., Harris, A., and Farber, M. O. Oxygen delivery and cardiac output during exercise following oral phosphate-glucose, 22:341 Manore, M. M., see Hooker, S. P. Maresh, C. M., see De Souza, M. J. Martin, A. D., Spenst, L. F., Drinkwater, D. T., and Clarys, J. P. Anthropometric estimation of muscle mass in men, 22:729 Martin, D., and Kauwell, @ A. Continuous assistive-passive exercise and cycle organister training in securitary women, 22:523

Martin, N., ?ne Heoker, S. ? Martin, P. J., see Morgan, D. W. Mass, H. J., see Gwirtz, P. A. Massey, 13. H., see Misner, J. E. Matulich, C. C., see Stager, J. M. Max, S. R. Glucocorticoid-mediated induction of glutamine synthetase in skeletal muscle, 22:325

McArdie, W. D., see Toner, M. M. McKinney, M. E., see Davis, R. B. McMurray, R. G., Berry, M. J., and Katz, V. The beta-endorphin responses of pregnant women during aerobic exercise in the water, 22:298

Medbs, J. I., and Burgers, S. Effect of training on the anaerobic capacity, 22:501 Mellon, M. W., see Klesges, R. C. Mendryk, S. W., see Fisher, B. D. Meske, N. B., see Highbenboten, C. L. Metz, K. F., see Robertson, R. J. Meuli, L. E., see Lyons, T. P.

Millard-Stafford, M., Sparling, P. B., Rosskopf, L. B., Hinson, B. T., and DiCarlo, L. J. Carbohydrate-electrolyte replacement during a simulated triathlon in the heat, 22:621 Miller, G. W., see Kreider, R. B. Miller, J. F., see Pivarnik, J. M. Misner, J. E., Going, S. B., Massey, B. H., Ball, T. E., Bemben, M. G., and Essandoh, L. K. Cardiovascular response to sustained maximal voluntary static muscle contraction. Mitchell, J.B., see Houmard, J. A. Mitchell, J. H. Neural control of the circulation during exercise, 22:141 Moreno, M. I., see Patterson, R. P. Morgan, D. W., Martin, P. E., Baldini, F. D., and Krahenbuhl, G. S. Effects of a prolonged maximal run on running economy and running mechanics, 22:834 Morgan, W. P., see Raglin, J. S. Mueller, F. O., and Cantu, R. C. Catastrophic injuries and fatalities in high school and college sports, fall 1982-

Myers, J., Atwood, J. E., Forbes, S., Sullivan, M., Sandhu, S., Walsh, D., and

Musch, T. I., see Shenberger, J. S.

Froelicher, V. Effect of fructose 1.6-

diphosphate infusion on the hormonal

Myburgh, K. H., see Irving, R. A.

response to exercise, 22:102

spring1988, 22:737

22:165

Nadel, E. R. see Pescatello, L. S. see Tripathi, A. Nagle, F. J., Webb, P., and Wanta, D. M. Energy exchange in downhill and uphill walking: a calorimetric study, 22:540 Nasser, T. A., see Kreider, R. B. Nelson, J. A., see Sallis, J. F. Neumyer, M. M., see Shenberger, J. S. Nieman, D. C., see Berk, L. S. Nigg, B. M. The validity and relevance of tests used for the assessment of sports surfaces, 22:131 Noakes, T. D., see Irving, R. A. Noakes, T. D., Norman, R. J., Buck, R. H., Codionton, J., Stevenson, K., and Pittaway. D. The incidence of hyponatremia during prolonged ultraendurance exercise,

-0-

Norman, R. J., see Noakes, T. D.

O'Brien, K. F., see Holbert, D. Oldridge, N. B., and Streiner, D. L. The health belief model: predicting compliance and dropout in cardiac rehabilitation, 22:678 Olson, H. W., see Quinn, T. J. Oscal, L. B., see Gorski, J. Osternig, L. R., Robertson, R. N., Troxel, R. K., and Hansen, P. Differential responses to proprioceptive neuromuscular facilitation (PNF) stretch techniques, 22:106

Pai, Y.-C., and Rogers, M. W. Control of body mass transfer as a function of speed of ascent in sit-to-stand, 22:378 Painter, D. C., see Green H. J. Palange, P., see Mannix, E. T.

Palmer, W. K., see Gorski, J. Pambianco, G., Wing, R. R., and Robertson, R. Accuracy and reliability of the Caltrac accelerometer for estimating energy expenditure, 22:858 Pamenter, R. W. see Bunt, J. C. see Heinrich, C. H. Paridon, S. M. and Bricker, J. T. Quantitative QRS changes with exercise in children and adolescents, 22:159 Park, S. H., see Horswill, C. A. Pascoe, D. D., see Houmard, J. A. Pascoe, D. D., Costill, D. L., Robergs, R. A., Davis, J. A., Fink, W. J., and Pearson, D. R. Effects of exercise mode on muscle glycogen restorage during repeated days of exercise, 22:593 Patterson, R. P., and Moreno, M. I. Bicycle pedalling forces as a function of pedalling rate and power output, 22:512 Pearson, D. R., see Pascoe, D. D. Perry, C. D. see Bunt, J. C. see Heinrich, C. H.
Pescatello, L. S., Mack, G. W., Leach, C.
N., Jr., and Nadel, E. R. Thermoregulation in mildly hypertensive men during Badrenergic blockade, 22:222 Philip, S. A., see Hooker, S. P. Pittaway, D., see Noakes, T. D. Pivarnik, J. M., and Sherman, N. W. Responses of aerobically fit men and women to uphili/downhill walking and slow jogging, 22:127 Pivarnik, J. M., Lee, W., Miller, J. F., and Werch, J. Alterations in plasma volume and protein during cycle exercise throughout pregnancy, 22:751 Poindexter, H. B. W., see Risser, W. L. Pollack, J., see Schneider, D. A. Pollock, M. L., see Manning, R. J. Potts, J., see Goldfarb, A. H.

Querido, D., see Irving, R. A. Quinn, T. J., Sprague, H. A., Van Huss, W. D., Olson, H. W. Caloric expenditure, life status, and disease in former male athletes and non-athletes, 22:742

Raglin, J. S., Morgan, V. P., and Luchsinger, A. E. Mooz and self-motivation in successful and www.ccessful female rowers, 22:849 Raine, R. I., see Irving, R. A. Ramsay, J. A., Blimkie, C. J. R., Smith, K., Garner, S., MacDougall, J. D., Sale, D. G. Strength training effects in prepubescent boys, 22:605 Raven, P. B. Editorial, 22:1, 22:545 Rehrer, N. J., Beckers, E. J., Brouns, F., Ten Hoor, F., and Saris, W. H. M. Effects of dehydration on gastric emptying and gastrointestinal distress while running, 22:790 Reid, D. C., see Fisher, B. D. Reilly, T. see Boocock, M. G.

see Garbutt, G. Reina, J. C., see Spurr, G. B. Riedesel, M. L., see Lyons, T. P. Risser, J. M. H., see Risser, W. L. Risser, W. L., Lee, E. J., LeBlanc, A., Poindexter, H. B. W., Risser, J. M. H., and Schneider, V. Bone density in eumenorrheic female college athletes, 22:570 Roach, R. C., see Schoene, R. B. Robbins, S. E., and Gouw, G. J. Letter to the editor-in chief, 22:734 Robergs, R. A. see Houmard, J. A. see Pascoe, D. D. Robertson, R., see Pambianco, G. Robertson, R. J., Goss, F. L., Auble, T. E., Cassinelli, D. A., Spina, R. J., Glickman, E. L., Galbreath, R. W., Silberman, R. M., and Metz, K. F. Cross-modal exercise prescription at absolute and relative oxygen uptake using perceived exertion, 22:653 Robertson, R. N., see Osternig, L. R. Roby, J. J., see Sallis, J. F. Rocchio, M. L., see Goodyear, L. J. Roemmich, J. N., see Horswill, C. A. Rogers, M. W., see Pai, Y.-C. Rokitski, L., see Williams, M. H. Rosenstein, M. T., see Harman, E. A. Rosenstein, R. M., see Harman, E. A.

Neumyer, M. M., Musch, T. I., and Sinoway, L. I. Physiologic and structural indices of vascular function in paraplegics, 22:96 Sherman, N. W., see Pivarnik, J. M. Sherrill, D. L., Anderson, S. J., and Swanson, G. Using smoothing splines for detecting ventilatory thresholds, 22:684 Shnitka, T. K., see Fisher, B. D. Sikora, L. M., see Knowtton, R. G. Silberman, R. M., see Robertson, R. J. Simoneau, J.-A., see Ama, P. F. M. Simonton, R. L., see Lander, J. E. Simpson-Westerberg, M., see Berk, L. S. Sinoway, L. I., see Shenberger, J. S. Slaughter, M. H., see Horswill, C. A. Smith, K., see Ramsay, J. A. Snyder-Mackler, L., see Roy, S. H. Somes, G. W., see Klesges, R. C. Somma, C. T. see Kreider, R. B. see Williams, M. H. Sparling, P. B., see Millard-Stafford, M. Spenst, L. F., see Martin, A. D. Spina, R. J., see Robertson, R. J.

Sprague, H

Toner, M. M., Glickman, E. L., and McArdle, W. D. Cardiovascular adjustments to exercise distributed between the upper and lower body, 22:773 Toussaint, H. M., Knops, W., de Groot, G., and Hollander, A. P. The mechanical efficiency of front crawl swimming, 22:402 Toussaint, H. M. Differences in propelling efficiency between competitive and triathlon swimmers, 22:409 Town, G. P., and Vanness, J. M. Metabolic responses to controlled frequency breathing in competitive swimmers, 22:112 Tripathi, A., Mack, G. W., and Nadel, E. R. Cutaneous, vascular reflexes during exercise in the heat, 22:796 Troped, P. J., see Schneider, D. A. Troup, J. D. G. see Boocock, M. G. see Garbutt, G. Troxel, R. K., see Osternig, L. R. Tucker, A., see Stager, J. M.

-W-

Valenti, S. A., see Stewart, K. J.

KEY WORD LISTING

ABSORPTIOMETRY

bone mineral content female endurance and resistance athletes, 22:558

young adult females, 22:564 ACETAZOLAMIDE, exercise tolerance and, 22-178

ACUPUNCTURE, endorphins, exercise and,

ADIPOSE TISSUE, body fat distribution, weight loss effects, women, 22:291 **AEROBIC ACTIVITY, former athletes and** non-athletes, men, 22:742 **AEROBIC CAPACITY**, functional,

prediction, without exercise testing, 22:863 AEROBIC DEMAND, oxygen uptake, economy and mechanics, prolonged maximal run effects, 22:834

AEROBIC POWER, weight loss regimen effects, college wrestlers, 22:229 **AEROBIC TRAINING**

blood platelet function and, 22:49 hypertension, exercise with diltiazem and propranolol, 22:171

ALANINE TRANSFERASE, heatstroke recovery, heat acclimation and, 22:36 ALTITUDE, extreme, acclimation to, Operation Everest II, 22:804 **AMENORRHEA**

body density measurements, bone mineral content and, 22:564

estrogen and calcium, exercise effects on bone, 22:281

exercise effects, 22:275 metabolic actions of estradiol, exercise responses 22-286

AMINO ACIDS

branched-chain, metabolism, muscle, glucocorticoid regulation of, 22:316 nutritional status changes, adolescent wrestlers, 22:599

ANAEROBIC CAPACITY

performance, racial differences, 22:508 speed skating, simulation of, 22:718 training effects, 22:501

ANAEROBIC POWER, weight loss regimen effects, college wrestlers, 22:229 ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE, repeated measures designs, 22:871

ANKLE

forces, chronic running injury sites, 22-357

joint, mechanical output about, 22:660 ANOREXIA, endorphins, exercise and, 22:417

bone density, eumenorrheic female

ANTHROPOMETRY

college athletes, 22:570 muscle mass, men, 22:729 **ANTIDIURETIC HORMONE**, fibrinolytic activity and, exercise responses to, 22:494 ANTIGLUCOCORTICOIDS, exercise, androgens and, 22:331

ARM CRANK ERGOMETRY

exercise distribution, cardiovascular adjustments, 22:773

physical performance, weight loss and dietary carbohydrates in, 22:470 ARTERIAL BAROREFLEX, endurance

training and, 22:200 ARTHROMETERS, Genucom knee analysis system, 22:713

ASPARTATE AMINOTRANSFERASE, heatstroke recovery, heat acclimation and, 22:36

ATHLETES

endurance and resistance, female, bone mineral content, 22:558

female, eumenorrheic, bone density in, 22:570

former, non-athletes and, caloric expenditure, life status, and disease relations, 22:742

physical performance, weight loss and dietary carbohydrates in, 22:470 prepubertal training, age of menarche and, 22:54

protein nutritional status changes, 22:599 ATRIAL NATRIURETIC PEPTIDE, reninaldosterone axis and, exercise, 77:785 ATROPHY, glucocorticoid-induced, fibertype discrimination in, 22:304

AUTOCORRELATION, variables, constants, and parameters, system modeling, 22:88 **AUTONOMIC NERVOUS SYSTEM, arterial** baroreflex, endurance training and, 22:200

BACK PAIN

fatigue and recovery, varsity rowers, 22-463

runners, speed and spinal shrinkage in, BALANCE CONTROL, body mass transfer,

dynamics of sit-to-stand, 22:378 BETA-ENDORPHIN

plasma, exercise intensity and, 22:241 pregnancy, during aerobic exercise in water, 22:298

BICYCLE, pedalling forces, pedalling rate and power output, 22:512

BICYCLE ERGOMETRY

intensity, plasma beta-endorphins and, 22:241

prediction of maximum oxygen uptake, 22:704

BIOMECHANICS

a bridge builder among sports sciences, 22-546

functional deficits, muscle injury, 22:453 weight-belt effectiveness, squat exercise, 22:117

BLOOD, venous and fingertip sample, plasma volume shift after exercise, 22:854 **BLOOD FLOW**

FORFARM

thermoregulation in hypertension,

vascular function in paraplegics, 22:96 **BLOOD PRESSURE**

endorphins, exercise and, 22:417 response, voluntary static muscle contraction, 22:194

response to overtraining, elite judo athletes, 22:816

BODY BUILDING, female, distal radio-ulnar joint dislocation, 22:155 BODY COMPOSITION

bone density, eumenorrheic fernale college athletes, 22:570

bone mineral content and, young adult females, 22:564 estimation, adolescent males

multicomponent models, 22:528 muscle mass, men, anthropometric estimation, 22:729

BODY DENSITY

bone mineral content and, young adult females, 22:564

estimation, adolescent males multicomponent models, 22:528

BODY FAT, distribution, weight loss effects. woman, 22:291

BODY GIRTHS, sedentary women, continuous assistive-passive exercise in, 22:523

BODY MASS, lean, men, anthropometric estimation, 22:729

BONE

forces, chronic running injury sites, 22:357

turnover, exercise effects, estrogen and calcium in, 22:281 BONE DENSITY, eumenorrhea, female college athletes, 22:570 BONE MINERAL

content

body density measurements and, young adult females, 22:564 resistance and endurance athletes.

estimation, adolescent males, multicomponent models, 22:528 BORG RATINGS, training effects, anaerobic capacity and, 22:501

-C-

CALCANEUS, bone density, eumenorrheic female college athletes, 22:570 CALCIUM, exercise effects and, bone, 22-281

CALCIUM IONS, muscle injury, exerciseinduced, 22:429 CALORIC EXPENDITURE, former athletes

and non-athletes, men, 22:742 CALORIMETRY, energy exchange, walking, 22:540

CALTRAC ACCELEROMETER

accuracy and reliability, energy expenditure, 22:858

physical activity monitoring, school-age children, 22:698 CARBOHYDRATES

restorage, successive days of exercise, 22:593

weight loss and, physical performance, 22:470

CARBON DIOXIDE, stores, pulmonary gas exchange kinetics, 22:62
CARBONIC ANHYDRASE, inhibition, acute

hypoxic exercise tolerance, 22:178

CARDIAC OUTPUT

during exercise, short-term training effects, 22:488 exercise distribution, upper and lower

body, 22:773 oxygen delivery, during exercise, oral

phosphate-glucose, 22:341
CARDIORESPIRATORY CONTROL,
mechanisms, gas exchange dynamics,
22:72

CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE, former athletes and non-athletes, men, 22:742 CAROTID ARTERY, bilateral occlusion, endurance training and, 22:200 CATECHOLAMINES, endurance running effects, marathoners, 22:207

CELL MEMBRANE, heatstroke, energy depletion model, 22:19

CHEMOSENSITIVITY, extreme altitude, gradual decompression, 22:804 CHOLESTEROL

concentrations, marathon running, 22:588 lipid metabolism, liver, exercise and training, 22:213

CIRCULATION, neural control, during exercise, 22:141

COMA, exertional heatstroke, field and clinical observations, 22:6

COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY, systems engineering and, body as a bioenergetic system, 22:59

CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES, heat intolerance and, 22:29

CONSTANTS, variables and parameters, 22:88
CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE, health

belief model, compliance in cardiac rehabilitation, 22:678 CORTISOL, endurance running effects, marathoners, 22:207

marathoners, 22:207
CREATININE KINASE, clearance, ultramarathon running, 22:581
CREATININE PHOSPHOKINASE, heatstroke recovery, heat acclimation and,

22:36

-D-

DEATH, catastrophic injuries, high school and college sports, 22:737 DEHYDRATION

cutaneous vascular reflexes, exercise in heat, 22:796

gastric emptying and gastrointestinal distress, running, 22:790

weight loss rogimen effects, college wrestlers, 22:229 DEPRESSION, endorphins, exercise and,

22:417
DIABETES, branched-chain amino acid

metabolism, glucocorticoid regulation of, 22:316 DIET, glycogen restorage, successive days

of exercise, 22:593
DILTIAZEM, exercise training, hypertensive men, 22:171

DISTAL RADIO-ULNAR JOINT, dislocation, female body builder, 22:155
DIURETIC THERAPY, hyponatremia,

prolonged ultraendurance exercise, 22:165 DRAWER TESTS, anterior/posterior, knee analysis system, 22:713 DRINKING, preceding gastric emptying

studies, 22:484

DRUG ABUSE, heat intolerance and, 22:29

-E-

EATING DISORDERS, weight loss and regain patterns, wrestlers, 22:762 ELASTIC ELEMENT, isokinetic knee flexion, conditions of, 22:235

ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHY, QRS changes, children and adolescents, 22:159
ELECTROMYOGRAPHY, low back pain,

ELECTHOMYOGRAPHY, low back pain, fatigue and recovery, varsity rowers, 22:463 EMERGENCY TREATMENT, exertional heatstroke, 22:15

ENDORPHINS, exercise and, 22:417
ENDOTOXIC SHOCK, branched-chain amino acid metabolism, glucocorticoid regulation of, 22:316

ENDOTOXIN, fever, voluntary exercise and, 22-638

ENDURANCE

see EXERCISE, TRAINING fructose 1,6-diphosphate infusion, exercise response to, 22:102

ENERGY absorption, muscle strain injuries, 22:436 exchange, walking, calorimetric study, 22:540

expenditure

Caltrac accelerometer estimation of, 22:858

normal and undernourished school children, 22:643

physical activity monitoring, 22:698 nutritional status changes, adolescent

nutritional status changes, adolescent wrestlers, 22:599
ENERGY SUPPLY, aerobic and anaerobic,

body as a bioenergetic system, 22:59
ENZYME, activity, concurrent strength and

endurance training, 22:348

EPINEPHRINE, responses, arm and leg

exercise, 22:779
ESTRADIOL, metabolic actions of, exercise responses, 22:286

ESTROGEN
exercise effects and, bone, 22:281
metabolic actions of, exercise responses,
22:288

EXCITATION-CONTRACTION COUPLING, peripheral fatigue, mechanisms of, 22:444 EXERCISE

aerobic, water, beta-endorphins in pregnancy and, 22:298

after oral phosphate-glucose, oxygen delivery and cardiac output during, 22:341 amenorrhea and, 22:275

androgens and, glucocorticoid antagonism, 22:331

arm-leg cardiovascular adjustments, 22:773 epinephrine and substrate responses in, 22:779

atrial natriuretic peptide, reninaldosterone axis and, 22:785

bone, estrogen and calcium effects in women, 22:281 cardiac function during, training effects, 22:488

cardiorespiratory control, gas exchange dynamics, 22:72

circulation, neural control, 22:141 conditioning and, blood platelet function, 22:49

continuous assistive-passive, sedentary women, 22:523

core temperature and sweating, glycerolinduced hyperhydration, 22:477 core temperature during, neck cooling

device, 22:245 cross-modal prescription, ratings of

perceived exertion, 22:653 cycle, plasma volume and protein during pregnancy, 22:751

differential responses, stretch, 22:106 distance running, speed and spinal shrinkage in runners, 22:769

shrinkage in runners, 22:769 dynamic, breath-by-breath gas exchange, 22:80

eccentric, arms and power countermovement effects, 22:825 endorphins and, 22:417

endurance running, marathoners, natural killer cells and, 22:207

energy expenditure, Caltrac accelerometer estimation of, 22:858 exertional heatstroke and, 22:2 gas exchange kinetics, 22:62 heat, cutaneous vascular reflexes, 22:796

hypertension, diltiazem or propranolol during, 22:171

hypoxic, acetazolamide and, 22:178 incremental, detecting ventilatory thresholds, 22:684

intensity heat acclimation and, trained subjects, 22:615

plasma beta-endorphin concentration, 22:241

lipid metabolism and, liver, 22:213 marathon running

plasma lipid concentration and, 22:588 renal failure after, 22:756

maximal, inspiratory pressure following, trained and untrained subjects, 22:811 muscle injury induced by, initial events in, 22:429

performance

menstrual phase and amenorrhea effects, 22:575

phosphate loading effects, 22:250 physical activity, Caltrac accelerometer as a monitor of, 22:698

physical training, muscle conditioning and injuries, 22:453

plasma volume shift after, venous and fingertip blood, 22:854

prepubertal training, age of menarche and, 22:54

prolonged, circulatory and thermal adjustments, paraplegic women, 22:629 prolonged ultraendurance, hyponatremia

in, 22:165 QRS changes, children and adolescents, 22:159

response

fibrinolytic activity and vasopressin, 22:494

fructose 1,6-diphosphate, 22:102 metabolic actions of estradiol, 22:286 voluntary static muscle contraction, 22:194

running

dehydration effects on gastrointestinal distress, 22:790

economy and mechanics, prolonged maximal run effects, 22:834

injury sites, internal forces at, 22:357 level and downhill, joint reaction movements, 22:669

short-term, racial differences in performance, 22:508

squat, weight-belt effectiveness, 22:117 successive days of, glycogen restorage in, 22:593

treadmill

aerobically fit men and women, 22:127 inosine supplementation effects,

22:517

ultramarathon running, plasma volume and renal function during, 22:581 voluntary, body temperature and, 22:636

EXERCISE TESTING

ACSM guidelines, empirical evaluation, 22:533

prediction of aerobic capacity without, 22:863

EXERTION

controlled frequency breathing, metabolic responses to, 22:112

neck cooling, core temperature and, during exercise, 22:245

plasma volume shift after, venous and fingertip blood, 22:854

-F-

FATIGUE

exercise performance, racial differences, 22:508

heatstroke, energy depletion model, 22:19

oxygen uptake, economy and mechanics, prolonged maximal run effects, 22:834 peripheral, mechanism of, 22:444 recovery, low back pain and, varsity rowers, 22:463

trained and untrained subjects, inspiratory pressure after maximal exercise, 22:811 FATTY ACIDS, free, arm and leg exercise responses, 22:779

FEMUR, mineral content, femals endurance and resistance athletes, 22:558 FEVER, rhythm and response to pyrogen,

body temperature, voluntary exercise, 22:636 FIBRINOLYTIC ACTIVITY, vasopressin and, exercise response, 22:494

and, exercise response, 22:494
FLEXIBILITY, differential responses, stretch, 22:106
FLUID

carbohydrate-electrolyte replacement, simulated triathlon in the heat, 22:621 efflux, plasma volume shift after exercise, 22:854

PLUID-ELECTROLYTE BALANCE, heatstroke, energy depletion model, 22:19 FOREARM, venous volume, exercise in heat. 22:796

FRICTION, speed skating, simulation of, 22:718

FRUCTOSE 1,8-DIPHOSPHATE, exercise response to, 22:102 FUNCTIONAL MOVEMENT, body mass transfer, dynamics of sit-to-stand, 22:378

-G-

GAS EXCHANGE

breath-by-breath, assembling control models, 22:80

detecting ventilatory thresholds, 22:684 dynamics, cardiorespiratory control and, 22:72

kinetics, pulmonary, during exercise, 22:62

GASTRIC EMPTYING

dehydration effects, running, 22:790 serial studies, preceding drink effects, 22:484

GASTROINTESTINAL DISTRESS, dehydration effects, running, 22:790 GENDER DIFFERENCES

aerobic fitness, responses to walking and jogging, 22:127

cardiovascular responses, voluntary static muscle contraction, 22:194

exercise, glycerol-induced hyperhydration, 22:477

front-crawl swimming, mechanical efficiency, 22:402

plasma lipid concentrations, prolonged exercise and, 22:588 training effects, anaerobic capacity and,

22:501

GLUCOCORTICOIDS

antagonism, exercise and androgenicanabolic steroids, 22:331

atrophy induced by, skeletal muscle, fiber-type discrimination in, 22:304 glutamine synthetase and, skeletal muscle, 22:325

modulation, cardiac mass and protein turnover, 22:312

regulation, muscle branched-chain amino acid metabolism, 22:316

GLUCONEOGENESIS, branched-chain amino acid metabolism, muscl, 22:316 GLUCOSE

concentration, exercise intensity and, 22:241

inosine supplementation and, exercise performance with, 22:517

responses, arm and leg exercise, 22:779 uptake, exercise response to fructose 1, 6-diphosphate, 22:102

GLUTAMINE SYNTHETASE, glucocorticoid effects, skeletal muscle, 22:325 GLYCEROL

hyperhydration induced by, sweating and core temperature in exercise and, 22:477

responses, arm and leg exercise, 22:779 GLYCOGEN, restorage, successive days of exercise, 22:593

GLYCOLYSIS, heatstroke, energy depletion model, 22:19

GRAVITY INVERSION, drop jumping, changes in stature following, 22:385 GROUND REACTION FORCES, during landings, 22:370

-H-

HEALTH, ACSM guidelines for exercise testing, empirical evaluation, 22:533
HEART

function, during exercise, training effects, 22:488

mass, protein and, glucocorticoid modulation, 22:304

HEART RATE

during exercise

glycerol-induced hyperhydration, 22:477

short-term training effects, 22:488 exercise distribution, upper and lower body, 22:773

maximum oxygen consumption and, normal and undernourished school children, 22:643

response

overtraining, elite judo athletes, 22:816 voluntary static muscle contraction, 22:194

HEAT ACCLIMATION

exercise intensity effects, trained subjects, 22:615 exertional heatstroke

exercise role in, 22:2

field and clinical observations, 22:6 intolerance, predisposing factor or residual injury, 22:29

recovery and, exertional heatstroke, 22:36

HEATSTROKE

exertional

emergency treatment, 22:15 exercise role in, 22:2 field and clinical observations, 22:6 recovery and heat acclimation after, 22:36

pathophysiology, energy depletion model, 22:19

previous, heat intolerance and, 22:29
HEMATOCRIT, plasma lipid concentrations, prolonged exercise and, 22:588
HEMOGLOBIN

phosphate loading, exercise performance and, 22:250

plasma lipid concentrations, prolonged exercise and, 22:588

HEMOGLOBIN-OXYGEN AFFINITY, cardiac output, exercise, 22:341

HYPEREMIA, reactive, vascular function in paraplegics, 22:96

HYPERHYDRATION, glcerol-induced, sweating and core temperature in exercise and, 22:477

HYPERTENSION

endorphins, exercise and, 22:417 exercise, diltiazem or propranolol during, 22:171

former athletes and non-athletes, men, 22:742

thermoregulation in, 22:222 HYPERTHERMIA

exertional heatstroke

exercise role in, 22:2 field and clinical observations, 22:6 recovery and heat acclimation after, 36

neck cooling, core temperature and, during exercise, 22:245

HYPERTROPHY, concurrent strength and endurance training, comparison, 22:348 HYPERVOLEMIA, short-term training effect, prolonged exercise, 22:488 HYPERMA invidence, prolonged

HYPONATREMIA, incidence, prolonged ultraendurance exercise, 22:165 HYPOXANTHINE, inosine supplementation and, exercise performance with, 22:517

IMMERSION

aerobic exercise, beta-endorphins in pregnancy and, 22:298

ice water, exertional heatstroke, 22:15 IMMOBILIZATION, muscle atrophy, fibertype discrimination in, 22:304 IMMUNOLOGY, endurance running effects, marathoners, 22:207 IMPACT FORCES, during landings, 22:370 IMPULSE-MOMENTUM PRINCIPLE, body mass transfer, dynamics of sit-to-stand, 22:378 INJURY

acute muscle trauma, ultrastructural events following, 22:185

distal radio-ulnar joint, female body builder, 22:155

muscle

clinical, 22:453 conditioning and, 22:457

sites, chronic running, internal forces at, 22:357

INOSINE, supplementation, exercise performance and, 22:517

sensitivity, weight loss effects, women, 22:291

uptake, exercise response to fructose 1, 6-diphosphate, 22:102 INTRA-ABDOMINAL PRESSURE, weight-

INTRA-ABDOMINAL PRESSURE, weightbelt effectiveness, squat exercise, 22:117 ISOKINETIC FLEXION

ankle, mechanical output, 22:660 knee, conditions, 22:235 ISOKINETIC STRENGTH, response to overtraining, elite judo athletes, 22:816

-1-

JOGGING, slow, aerobic fitness, men and women, 22:127
JOINT

forces, chronic running injury sites, 22:357

reaction moments, level and downhill running, 22:669 JUMPING

drop, changes in stature following, 22:385

impact forces, landings, 22:370 vertical, arms and power countermovement effects, 22:825

-K-

KETOSIS, lipid metabolism, liver, exercise and training, 22:213 KIDNEY, function, plasma volume and, ultramarathon running, 22:581 KIDNEY TUBULES, dysfunction, after 90 km running race, 22:756 KINEE

extension training, constant vs variable resistance, 22:397

extensor muscles, racial differences in performance, 22:508 forces, chronic running injury sites,

22:357
Genucom analysis system, 22:713

isokinetic flexion, conditions of, 22:235

4

LACHMAN TEST, knee analysis system, 22:713

LACTATE

concentration, training effects, 22:501 controlled frequency breathing and, 22:112 concentration, exercise intensity and, 22:241

inosine supplementation and, exercise performance with, 22:517 phosphate loading, exercise performance and 22:250

plasma, exercise, menstrual phase and amenorrhea effects, 22:575

responses, arm and leg exercise, 22:779 threshold

detecting ventilatory thresholds, 22:684 weight loss regimen effects, college wrestlers, 22:229

uptake, roller skiing techniques, 22:391 LACTIC ACID

heatstroke, energy depletion model, 22:19

physical performance, weight loss and dietary carbohydrates in, 22:470 LACTIC DEHYDROGENASE, heatstroke recovery, heat acclimation and, 22:36 LEG CYCLING, exercise distribution, cardiovascular adjustments, 22:773 LIFE STATUS, former athletes and non-athletes, men, 22:742 LIPASE, heaptic, exercise and training, 22:213 LIPIDS, metabolism, liver, exercise and training, 22:213

LIPOPOLYSACCHARIDE, fever, voluntary exercise and, 22:636
LIPOPROTEINS, lipid metabolism, liver, exercise and training, 22:213

exercise and training, 22:213

LONGEVITY, former athletes and nonathletes, men, 22:742

LUMBAR VERTEBRAE

bone density, eumenorrheic female college athletes, 22:570 mineral content, female endurance and resistance athletes, 22:558

LYMPHOCYTES, endurance running effects, marathoners, 22:207

-M-

MALNUTRITION, school children, maximum oxygen consumption and heart rate in, 22:643

MATURATION, adolescent males, multicomponent models, 22:528 MENARCHE

age of, prepubertal training and, 22:54 exercise effects, 22:275

MENSTRUAL CYCLE cyclical, bone mineral content and, female athletes, 22:558 exercise effects, 22:275

METABOLIC POWER, speed skating, simulation of, 22:718 METOPROLOL, thermoregulation in hypertension, 22:222

β₁-MICROGLOBULIN, renal failure, after 90 kmodeling race, 22:756 MODELING

biomechanical, chronic running injury sites, 22:357

breath-by-breath gas exchange, 22:80 cardiorespiratory control, gas exchange dynamics, 22:72

health belief, compliance in cardiac rehabilitation and, 22:678 multicomponent, body weight estimation,

adolescent males, 22:528 muscle, mechanical output about the ankle, 22:660 system, variables, constants, and parameters, 22:88 MOOD, self-motivation and, female rowers, 22:849

MOTIVATION, self, female rowers, 22:849
MOUNTAIN SICKNESS, acute hypoxic
exercise tolerance, acetazolamide and,
22:178

MUSCLE

action, eccentric, level and downhill running, 22:669 acute trauma, ultrastructural events following, 22:185

branched-chain amino acid metabolism, glucocorticoid regulation of, 22:316 cross-sectional area, strength training, prepubescent bosy, 22:805

damage, ultramarathon running, 22:581 fatigue, low back pain and, varsity rowers, 22:463

forces, chronic running injury sites, 22:357

glucocorticoid-induced atrophy, fiber-type discrimination in, 22:304 glutamine synthetase, glucocorticoid

effects, 22:325 injury clinical aspects of, 22:450

conditioning and, 22:457 exercise-induced, initial evens in, 22:429

glycogen restorage in successive days of exercise, 22:593 rehabilitation of, 22:453 strain, 22:436

mass, epinephrine and substrate responses in, 22:779

modeling, mechanical output about the ankle, 22:660 strength

exercise with diltiazem and propranolol, 22:171

knee extension training, constant vs variable resistance, 22:397

weight loss regimen effects, college wrestlers, 22:229 stretching, differential responses to, 22:106

synergies, isokinetic flexion, knee, 22:235 voluntary static contraction, cardiovascular response to, 22:194

cardiovascular response to, 22:194

MUSCLE FIBERS, concurrent strength and
endurance training, comparison, 22:348

MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION, health belief
model, compliance in cardiac rehabilitation,
22:678

-N-

NATURAL KILLER CELLS, endurance running effects, marathoners, 22:207
NEURAL CONTROL, circulation, during exercise, 22:141
NEUROMUSCULAR CONTROL
STRATEGIES, body mass transfer, dynamics of sit-to-stand, 22:378
NEUROMUSCULAR FACILITATION, differential responses, stretch, 22:106
NEUROMUSCULAR JUNCTION, peripheral fatigue, mechanisms of, 22:444
NITROPRUSSIDE, arterial baroreflex, endurance training and, 22:200
NUTRITION, gastric emptying studies, 22:484

-0-

OBESITY, energy expenditure, Caltrac accelerometer estimation of, 22:858 OLIGURIA, transient, renal tubular dysfunction, after 90 km running race, 22:756

OSTEOPOROSIS, metabolic actions of estradiol, exercise responses, 22:286
OVERHYDRATION, hyponatremia, prolonged ultraendurance exercise, 22:165
OXYGEN

consumption

maximum, normal and undernourished school children, 22:643

maximum, prediction in cycle ergometry, 22:704

walking and slow jogging, men and women, 22:127

delivery, cardiac output during exercise, oral phosphate-glucose, 22:341 uptake

cardiorespiratory control and, 22:72 controlled frequency breathing and, 22:112

cross-country skiing, different techniques, 22:841

cycling and running, triathlon, 22:257 economy and mechanics, prolonged maximal run affects, 22:834

exercise, menstrual phase and amenorrhea effects, 22:575

exercise distribution between upper and lower body, 22:773 exercise response to fructose 1,6-

diphosphate, 22:102 front crawl swimming, 22:402 maximal, hypertension, exercise

training, 22:171
phosphate loading and exercise
performance, 22:250

relative, ratings of perceived exertion, 22:653

roller skiing techniques, 22:391 OXYGEN RADICALS, muscle injury, exercise-induced, 22:429

.p.

PAIN, endorphins, exercise and, 22:417 PARAMETERS, constants and variables, 22:88

PARAPLEGIA

prolonged exercise, circulatory and thermal adjustments, women, 22:629 vascular function in, 22:96

PEDIALLING RATE, optimal, power output and, 22:512

PHENYLEPHRINE, arterial baroreflex, endurance training and, 22:200 PHOSPHATE

inosine supplementation and, exercise performance with, 22:517 loading, exercise performance and, 22:250

supplementation, submaximal exercise and, 22:341

PHOSPHOLIPASE A₂, muscle injury, exercise-induced, 22:429 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

assessment, without exercise testing, 22:863

self-reporting, 22:690 PHYSICAL FITNESS, heat intolerance and, 22:29

PLASMA VOLUME

protein and, alterations during cycle exercise, pregnancy, 22:751

renal function and, ultramarathon running, 22:581

thermoregulation, simulated triathlon, 22:621

PLASMINOGEN ACTIVATOR, fibrinolytic response and, exercise, 22:494
PLATELET, counts, exercise conditioning effects, 22:49

POTASSIUM, depletion, energy depletion model of heatstroke, 22:19 POWER, energy exchange, calorimetric

study, 22:540

POWER LIFTING, weight-belt effectiveness, 22:117

POWER OUTPUT, arms and power countermovement, vertical jumping and, 22:825

PREDICTION EQUATIONS, maximum oxygen consumption, cycle ergometry, 22:704

PREGNANCY

beta-endorphins, during aerobic exercise in water, 22:298

cycle exercise, plasma volume and protein alterations, 22:751 PROFILE ANALYSIS, repeated measures

designs, 22:871
PROPELLING EFFICIENCY, differences, competitive and triathlon swimming, 22:409
PROPRANOLOE

exercise training, hypertensive men, 22:171

thermoregulation in hypertension, 22:222
PROTEIN
cardiac mass and, glucocorticoid

modulation in, 22:304 nutritional status changes, adolescent wrestlers, 22:599

plasma volume and, alterations during cycle exercise, pregnancy, 22:751 PROTEINURIA, after 90 km running race, 22:756

-Q-

QRS VECTOR, changes, children and adolescents, 22:159

-R-

RACIAL DIFFERENCES, anaerobic performance, 22:508

RADIOIMMUNOASSAY, plasma betaendorphins, exercise intensity and, 22:241 RADIUS, mineral content, female endurance and resistance athletes, 22:558

RATINGS OF PERCEIVED EXERTION, cross-modal exercise prescription, 22:653 REGENERATION, acute muscle trauma, ultrastructural events following, 22:185 REHABILITATION

differential responses, stretch, 22:106 muscle injury, clinical aspects of, 22:450 sports-specific, muscle injury, 22:453

RELAXATION RATE, peripheral fatigue, mechanisms of, 22:444 RENAL FAILURE, after 90 km running race,

22:756
RENIN-ALDOSTERONE AXIS, atrial
natriuretic peptide and, exercise, 77:785
REPEATED MEASURES, trend analysis for,

22:871
REPORTING BIAS, self-reporting, physical activity, 22:690

RESISTANCE, constant vs variable, knee extension training, 22:397
RESPIRATORY CONTROL, mechanisms, gas exchange dynamics, 22:72
RESPIRATORY EXCHANGE RATIO, exercise, menstrual phase and amenorrhea effect:, 22:575
RESPIRATORY MUSCLES, inspiratory pressure, following maximal exercise, trained and untrained subjects, 22:811
RESPIRATORY VALVE, front-crawl swimming, male and female, 22:402
ROWING, muscle fatigue, low back pain and, varsity rowers, 22:463

RUNNING, see EXERCISE R WAVE VOLTAGE, QRS changes, children and adolescents, 22:159

-S

SARCOLEMMA, peripheral fatigue, mechanisms of, 22:444
SERUM ALBUMIN, renal function and, ultramarathon running, 22:581
SERUM ENZYMES, exertional heatstroke, field and clinical observations, 22:6
SKATING, speed, simulation, power equation, 22:718
SKIING

cross-country, different techniques on level terrain, 22:841

roller techniques, physiological responses to, 22:391

SKIN, burns, heat intolerance and, 22:29 SKINFOLDS, sedentary women, continuous assistive-passive exercise in, 22:523 SODIUM CHLORIDE, hyponatremia, prolonged ultraendurance exercise, 22:165 SODIUM PUMP, inhibition, energy depletion model of heatstroke, 22:19 SOFT TISSUE, injury, clinical aspects of,

SOFT TISSUE, injury, clinical aspects of, 22:450

SPINAL CORD

injury, high school and college sports, 22:737

loading, speed and spinal shrinkage in runners, 22:769
SPINE

shrinkage, drop jumping, chanes in stature, 22:385

weight-belt effectiveness, squat exercise, 22:117

SPORTS DRINKS, thermoregulation.

SPORTS DRINKS, thermoregulation, simulated triathlon, 22:621 SPORTS MEDICINE, inosine

supplementation and, exercise performance with, 22:517 STEROIDS, androgenic-anabolic, glucocorticoid antagonism, 22:331

STOMACH, dehydration effects, running, 22:331
STOMACH, dehydration effects, running, 22:70
STRETCH-SHORTEN CYCLE, arms and

STRETCH-SHORTEN CYCLE, arms and power countermovement, vertical jumping and, 22:825

STROKE VOLUME

during exercise, short-term training effects, 22:488 exercise distribution, upper and lower

body, 22:773 SUBSTRATES, responses, arm and leg exercise, 22:779

SWEAT GLAND, dysfunction, heat

intolerance and, 22:29 SWEAT RATE, exercise, glycerol-induced hyperhydration, 22:477

SWIMMING

competitive and triathion, propelling efficiency differences, 22:409 front-crawl, mechanical efficiency, 22:402 tethered, metabolic responses to controlled frequency breathing, 22:112

-T-

TEMPERATURE

body, voluntary exercise effects, 22:636 core, during exercise, neck cooling device, 22:245

esophageal, thermoregulation in hypertension, 22:222

exertional heatstroke, field and clinical observations, 22:6

rectal, exertional heatstroke, 22:15
THERMAL STRESS, cutaneous vascular reflexes, exercise in heat, 22:796
THERMOREGULATION

exercise, glycerol-induced hyperhydration, 22:477

exercise intensity effects, trained subjects, 22:615 exertional heatstroke, exercise role in,

22:2 hypertension, 22:222 neck cooling, core temperature and,

during exercise, 22:245 prolonged exercise and, paraplegic women, 22:629

simulated triathion in, fluid replacement and, 22:621 B-THROMBOGLOBULIN, blood platelets,

β-THROMBOGLOBULIN, blood platelets exercise conditioning effects, 22:49 TRAINING

anaerobic capacity and, 22:501
endurance
arterial baroreflex and, 22:200
metabolic actions of estradiol, 22:286
strength and, concurrent, 22:348
interval, anaerobic capacity and, 22:501
overtraining, responses to, elite judo
athletes, 22:816
physical

muscle conditioning and injuries, 22:453

peripheral fatigue mechanisms, 22:444 resistance, prepubescent bosy, 22:605 rowing, mood and self-motivation effects,

female rowers, 22:849 runners, heat acclimation, exercise intensity effects, 22:615

short-term, cardiac function during exercise, 22:488

trained and untrained subjects, inspiratory pressure after maximal exercise, 22:811 TRANSFER FUNCTION, body as a bioenercetic system, 22:59

TRAUMA, see INJURY TREND ANALYSIS, repeated measures designs, 22:871 TRIATHLON

cycling and running, ventilatory threshold and maximal oxygen uptake during, 22:257 hyponatremia incidence, 22:165 simulated, heat, fluid replacement in, 22:621

swimming, propelling efficiency differences, 22:409 TRIGLYCERIDES, concentrations, marathon running, 22:588

-U-

ULTRAMARATHON, hyponatremia incidence, 22:165
URIC ACID, inosine supplementation and, exercise performance with, 22:517
URINE OUTPUT, exercise, glycarol-induced hyperhydration, 22:477

.V.

VARIABLES, constants and parameters, 22:88
VASODILATION, forearm blood flow, vascular function in paraplegics, 22:96
VASOPRESSIN, fibrinolytic activity and, exercise responses to, 22:494
VENTILATION, minute, exercise, menstrual phase and amenorrhea effects, 22:575
VENTILATORY ANAEROBIC THRESHOLD

maximal oxygen uptake and, cycling and running in triathletes, 22:257

phosphate loading, exercise performance and, 22:250

VENTILATORY CONTROL, exercise gas exchange, 22:62
VENTILATORY RESPONSE, hypercapnic,

extreme altitude, Operation Everest II, 22:804 VENTRICULAR MUSCLE, protein and, glucocorticoid modulation in, 22:304

200

WALKING

grade, energy exchange in, 22:540 uphill/downhill, aerobic fitness, men and women, 22:127

WEIGHT, BODY, estimation, adolescent males, multicomponent models, 22:528 WEIGHT-BELTS, effectiveness, squat exercise, 22:117

WEIGHT LOSS body fat distribution and, women, 22:291 carbohydrates and, physical performance, 22:470

nutritional status changes, adolescent wrestlers, 22:599 patterns, wrestlers, 22:762 regimen, effects on college wrestlers,

22:229

WOMEN body fat distribution in, weight loss effects, 22:291

bone, exercise effects, 22:281 menstrual cycle, exercise effects, 22:275 paraplegic, thermoregulation in prolonged exercise, 22:629

sedentary, continuous assistive-passive exercise in, 22:523

WORK EFFICIENCY, heat intolerance and, 22:29

WRESTLING

adolescent, protein nutritional status changes, 22:599 college, weight loss effects, 22:229 physical performance, weight loss and

dietary carbohydrates in, 22:470 weight loss and regain patterns, 22:762

